

Q4FY26 Update | Cement | 23 May 2026

The Ramco Cements Ltd.

Demand recovery & deleveraging support long term growth outlook

The Ramco Cements Ltd. (Ramco Cement) reported performance was lower than our estimates. Standalone revenue grew by ~9% YoY to ~Rs 26 bn, while EBITDA grew by ~16% YoY. Cement sales volume increased ~3.6% YoY, and average cement realisations improved by ~5.2% YoY. EBITDA per ton improved to ~Rs 692 versus ~Rs 617 YoY and ~Rs 633 QoQ. Overall, in FY26 cement sales volumes were broadly flat YoY. Management indicated that in Q4FY26, trade prices in the south declined by ~2% from exit of Dec'25 but improved by ~5% in east markets. The construction chemicals segment delivered a strong performance in Q4FY26, with revenue increasing by ~59% YoY to ~Rs 940 mn, while FY26 revenue grew ~66% YoY to ~Rs 3.49 bn. The segment continued to gain traction supported by higher brand investments, expanding distribution reach and increasing contribution from value-added products, thereby strengthening Ramco's presence beyond the core cement business.

The company continued to strengthen its balance sheet during FY26 through steady deleveraging and monetization of non-core assets. **Total borrowings declined to ~Rs 38.5 bn as of FY26 as compared to ~Rs 46.5 at the end of FY25**, leading to improvement in net debt-to-EBITDA ratio to 2.47x from 3.51x in the previous year. During FY26, Ramco monetized non-core assets worth ~Rs 5.7 bn, while cumulative monetization over the past two years stood at nearly ~Rs 11 bn. Management indicated that additional identified non-core assets worth around ~Rs 1.5 bn are expected to be monetized in the near term, which should further aid debt reduction, improve liquidity position and support future capex requirements. **We expect the company to report volume CAGR of ~5% over FY26-FY28e.**

Capex plans to fuel volume growth ahead

Ramco continues to focus on calibrated capacity expansion and efficiency enhancement to strengthen its long-term growth prospects. **The company plans to achieve cement capacity of nearly 31 MTPA in FY27 through debottlenecking initiatives at existing integrated units and brownfield expansion at Kolimigundla.** In addition, 15 MW of WHRS capacity along with Kiln Line-2 at Kolimigundla is expected to be commissioned during FY27, which should support operational efficiencies and lower power costs over the medium term. **The company has guided for FY27 capex of ~Rs 8 bn**, while capex incurred during FY26 stood at ~Rs 9.97 bn. Ramco is also progressing on its Karnataka greenfield project, with acquisition of ~59% of mining lands and ~13% of factory lands completed so far.

Valuation

Company is expanding capacities and is also widening its geographical presence in eastern markets. Going ahead, **we expect EBITDA/ton to improve in FY27e and FY28e** driven by improvement in realisations, focus on cost optimisation (increase in share of green power, through better fuel & freight cost optimisation) and positive operating leverage. **We continue to value the stock at 14x FY'28e EV/EBITDA and maintain our "Accumulate" rating on the stock.**

Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	Q4FY26	Q4FY25	YoY (%)	Q3FY26	QoQ (%)	Q4FY26E	Var(%)
Net Sales	26,061	23,920	9.0%	21,015	24.0%	27,174	-4%
Operating Cost	18,206	16,971	7.3%	18,479	-1.5%		
EBITDA	3,728	3,209	16.2%	2,808	32.8%	4,255	-12%
EBITDA Margin (%)	14.3%	13.4%	89 Bps	13.4%	94 Bps	15.7%	
Depreciation	1,871	1,821	2.7%	1,839	1.7%		
Other income	122	130	-5.9%	176	-31.0%		
Interest	952	1,133	-16.0%	1,080	-11.8%		
PBT	1,027	384	167.3%	66	1461.1%		
Exceptional Items	742	108		4,791			
Provision for tax	305	183	66.9%	987	-69.1%		
Tax rate (%)	17.2%	37.1%	-1985 Bps	20.3%	-309 Bps		
Reported PAT	1,464	310	372.4%	3,869	-62.2%		
Adjusted PAT	850	310	174.3%	53	1514.9%	1,110	-23%
PAT Margin (%)	3.3%	0.8%	242 Bps	0.3%	301 Bps		

Per Tonne Analysis	Q4FY26	Q4FY25	YoY (%)	Q3FY26	QoQ (%)
Volume (mn mt)	5.4	5.2	3.6%	4.4	21.6%
Blended Realization (Rs/tn)	4,836	4,598	5.2%	4,740	2.0%
Raw Material Cost (Rs/mt)	1,138	1,056	7.8%	1,012	12.4%
Employee cost (Rs/mt)	265	237	11.4%	305	-13.1%
Power & Fuel Cost (Rs/mt)	1,105	1,047	5.5%	1,126	-1.9%
Freight Cost (Rs/mt)	1,108	1,086	2.0%	1,086	2.0%
Other Expenses (Rs/mt)	529	555	-4.6%	579	-8.6%
Blended EBITDA(Rs/tn)	692	617	12.2%	633	9.2%

Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

Y/E Mar (Rsmn)	Revenue	YoY (%)	EBITDA	EBITDA (%)	Adj PAT	YoY (%)	Adj EPS	RoE (%)	RoCE (%)	Adj P/E (x)	EV/EBITDA (x)
FY23	81,353	36.0	11,820	14.5	3,435	-61.5	14.5	5.2	4.8	53.0	19.0
FY24	93,498	14.9	15,525	16.6	3,950	15.0	16.7	5.7	6.0	54.2	16.8
FY25	84,951	-9.1	12,319	14.5	844	-78.6	3.6	1.2	4.3	240.5	20.1
FY26	90,126	6.1	14,382	16.0	2,510	197.4	10.6	3.2	4.9	98.3	19.7
FY27E	96,785	7.4	16,461	17.0	4,676	86.3	19.8	5.6	6.0	46.2	15.2
FY28E	1,03,132	6.6	18,793	18.2	6,608	41.3	28.0	7.4	7.4	32.7	13.0

Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

Rating: **Accumulate** Return: **9%**
Current Price: **915** Target Price: **994**

Earlier recommendation

Previous Rating: Accumulate
Previous Target Price: 1,239

Market data

Bloomberg: TRCL IN
52-week H/L (Rs): 1,215/ 860
Mcap (Rs bn/USD bn): 216.2/ 2.3
Shares outstanding (mn): 236.3
Free float: 57.4%
Avg. daily vol. 3mth (in '000): 249.5
Face Value (Rs): 1

Source: Bloomberg, SMIFS research

Shareholding pattern (%)

	Mar-26	Dec-25	Sep-25	Jun-25
Promoter	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6
FIIs	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.4
DIIIs	28.9	28.1	28.5	27.9
Public/others	20.5	21.3	20.8	21.1

Promoters Pledging (%)

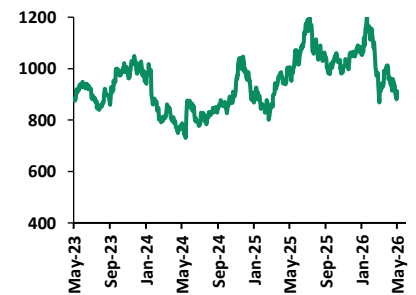
Pledge 0 0 0 0
Source: BSE

Price performance (%)*

	1M	3M	12M	36M
Nifty 50	-2.7	-7.3	-3.6	29.5
Nifty 500	-1.5	-3.2	0.3	46.1
TRCL	-7.8	-17.9	-7.4	3.9

*as on May 22nd 2026; Source: AceEquity, SMIFS research

3 Year Price Performance Chart



Source: AceEquity

Saurabh Ginodia

Senior Vice President- Institutional Equities

+91 9836140444

saurabh.ginodia@smifs.com

Q4FY26 – Key takeaways from presentation

- ✓ Ramco plans to achieve cement capacity of nearly 31 MTPA in FY27 through debottlenecking and brownfield expansion projects, with FY27 capex guidance of ~Rs 8 bn.
- ✓ WHRS capacity of 15 MW is expected to be commissioned in Kolimigundala, along with Kiln Line-2 in FY27.
- ✓ The company monetized non-core assets worth ~Rs 5.7 bn during FY26, with cumulative monetization of around ~Rs 11 bn over the last two years.
- ✓ Net debt reduced to ~Rs 36.64 bn as of FY26-end, while net debt-to-EBITDA improved to 2.47x versus 3.51x in FY25, reflecting continued deleveraging efforts.
- ✓ Construction chemicals business continued to scale up strongly, with revenue growing ~59% YoY in 4QFY26 and ~66% YoY during FY26.
- ✓ The revenue from the Construction Chemicals was ~Rs 3.49 bn in FY26 as compared to ~Rs 2.10 bn in FY25. Company plans to scale the revenue in this segment to ~Rs 20 bn in the next 4 to 5 years.
- ✓ Green power contribution increased to ~40% of total power consumption in FY26 versus ~36% in FY25, supported by strong wind power generation.
- ✓ In Q4FY26 total cement sales volume (including construction chemical) grew by ~5% YoY at 5.55 MTPA.
- ✓ Cement capacity utilization for FY26 was at ~74% vs ~77% YoY which reduced due to additional capacities of ~2 MTPA added in Feb 2026.
- ✓ Blended EBITDA per ton for FY26 was Rs 788/MT-as against Rs 690/MT during FY25.
- ✓ Cost of raw materials per ton has increased due to levy of mineral bearing land tax (MBT) in Tamil Nadu from Apr-2025, which impacted EBITDA by ~Rs 370 mn in 4QFY26 & ~Rs 1.5 bn for FY26.
- ✓ In FY26 cement to clinker ratio improved to 1.43x from ~1.42x YoY.
- ✓ The current spot CIF prices of pet coke is around \$150/MT to \$160/MT.
- ✓ 59% of total mining lands and 13% of total factory lands have been acquired so far, for Karnataka greenfield project.
- ✓ Cement prices in April 2026 have improved by Rs 15 per bag, in the trade segment and Rs 25 per bag in the non-trade segment over the March 2026 exit price. **The Company expects the cement prices to improve further but as of today, prices continue to remain under pressure due to competitive intensity.**
- ✓ Presently, on the cost side, pet coke and gypsum prices have increased which will have an adverse impact of ~Rs. 400 per ton of cement. Besides, due to increase in the polymer prices, the packing material costs have increased by ~ Rs.120 per ton of cement. Further, diesel prices have increased by Rs.4 per litre with effect from 19-05-2026. **This will have an impact of ~ Rs.50 per ton of cement in the logistics cost for both inbound and outbound movement.**
- ✓ **Given existing fuel inventories, the full impact of higher fuel costs is not expected to reflect in Q1FY27** and it will be reflected from Q2FY27 onwards. Packing material and diesel cost increases, however, will be visible in Q1FY27 itself.

Outlook and Valuation

Demand outlook for the cement sector remains constructive, supported by sustained government-led infrastructure spending, healthy urban housing demand and recovery in rural construction activity. **Ramco Cements is expected to benefit from its strong regional presence in South India, improving utilization levels and gradual recovery in cement prices across key markets.** The company's ongoing focus on premiumization, expansion in the construction chemicals business and higher share of green power are likely to support profitability over the medium term. Further, commissioning of WHRS capacity and planned brownfield expansion projects should aid operational efficiency and strengthen the company's competitive positioning. **However, rising competitive intensity in the southern region, volatility in fuel prices and higher raw material costs remain key monitorable factors going ahead.**

We believe Ramco Cements is well placed to deliver steady earnings improvement driven by **better realizations, operating leverage benefits and continued balance sheet deleveraging.** The company's consistent efforts towards monetization of non-core assets, reduction in debt and disciplined capex allocation are expected to improve return ratios and financial flexibility over the medium term. Additionally, **improving contribution from value-added products and construction chemicals business could support margin resilience despite cost headwinds.** While near-term profitability may remain sensitive to regional pricing trends and energy costs, the company's long-term growth prospects remain supported by capacity expansion plans, infrastructure-led demand visibility and focus on sustainable operations.

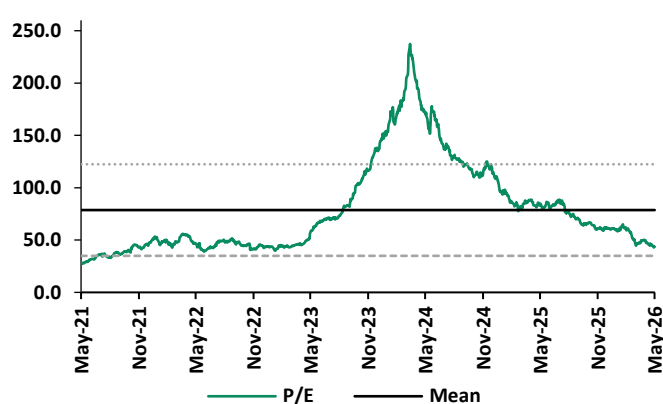
We expect EBITDA/ton to improve in FY27e and FY28e driven by improvement in realisations, focus on cost optimisation (increase in share of green power, through better fuel & freight cost) and positive operating leverage.

We continue to value the stock at 14x FY28e EV/EBITDA and maintain our "Accumulate" rating on the stock. We expect volume CAGR of ~5% over FY26-FY28e.

Key risks

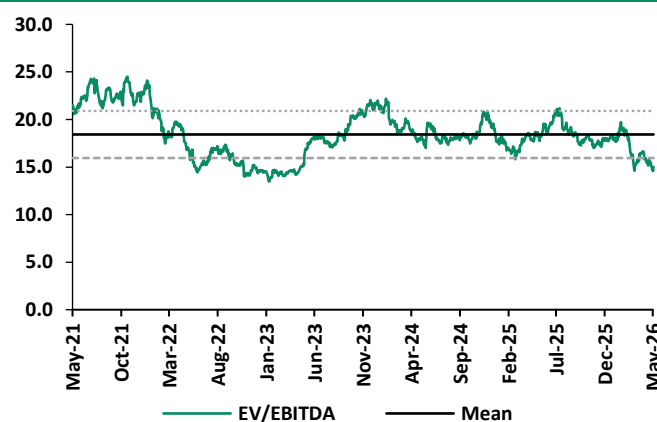
- Slowdown in demand
- Delay or cost overrun in capex
- Lower than expected cement realisations
- Any sharp rise in fuel or other input cost
- Increase in competition

Fig 1: 1-year forward PE Band

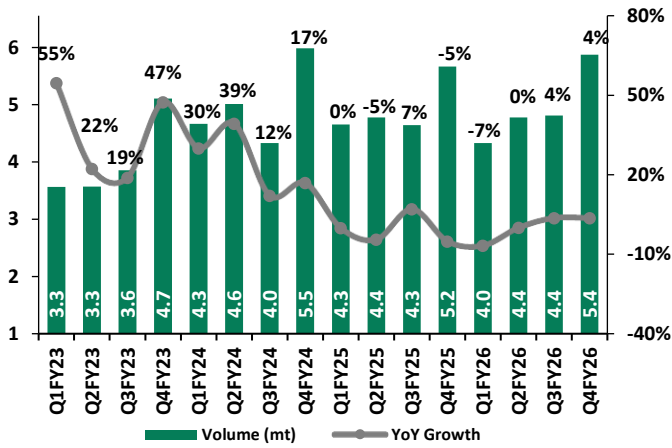


Source: Ace Equity, SMIFS Research

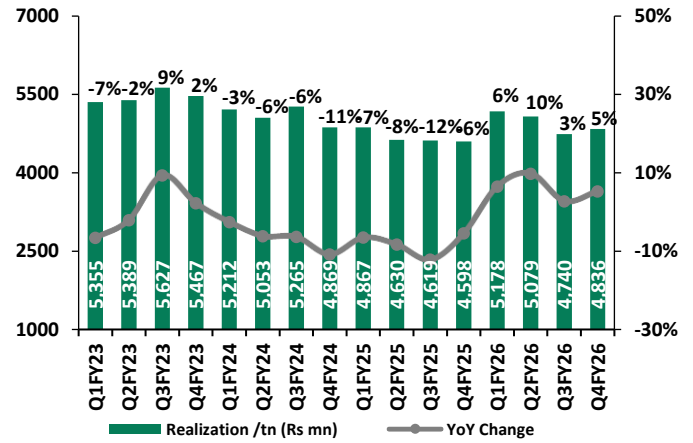
Fig 2: 1-year forward EV/EBITDA



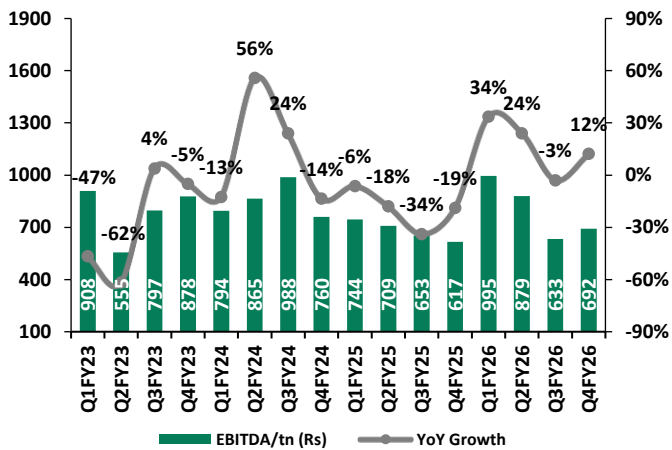
Source: Ace Equity, SMIFS Research

Fig 3: Cement Sales Volume (MMT)


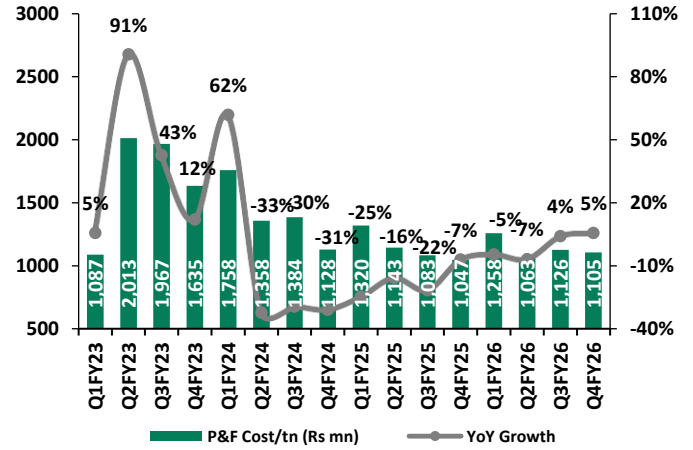
Source: Company, SMIFS Research

Fig 4: Realization (Rs/MT)


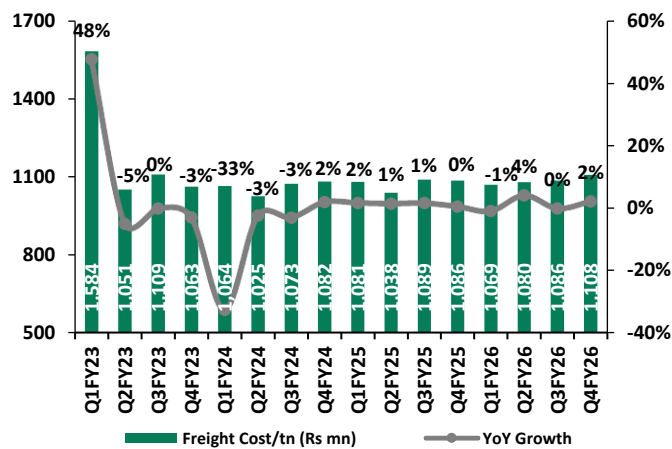
Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

Fig 5: EBITDA (Rs/MT)


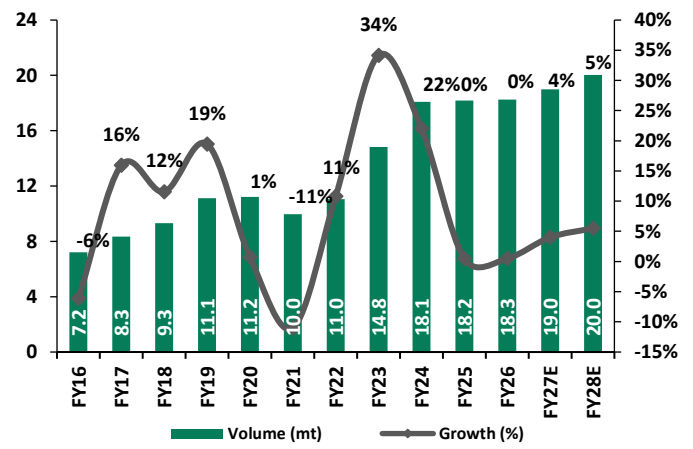
Source: Company, SMIFS Research

Fig 6: Power and Fuel Cost (Rs/MT)


Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

Fig 7: Freight Cost (Rs/MT)


Source: Company, SMIFS Research

Fig 8: Volume & Volume Growth


Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

Quarterly financials, operating metrics and key performance indicators

Fig 9: Quarterly Financials (standalone)

Y/E March (Rs mn)	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	Q3FY26	Q4FY26
Net Sales	20,884	20,382	19,766	23,920	20,701	22,348	21,015	26,061
Raw Materials	3,638	4,012	4,076	5,491	3,588	4,972	4,486	6,130
Personnel	1,367	1,360	1,316	1,235	1,420	1,448	1,350	1,426
Power & Fuel	5,666	5,031	4,632	5,448	5,030	4,679	4,990	5,953
Freight cost	4,638	4,571	4,660	5,651	4,275	4,751	4,815	5,973
Other Expenses	2,381	2,287	2,287	2,886	2,412	2,630	2,565	2,851
EBITDA	3,194	3,121	2,794	3,209	3,976	3,869	2,808	3,728
Depreciation	1,667	1,686	1,738	1,821	1,829	1,823	1,839	1,871
Other Income	85	113	113	130	65	71	176	122
EBIT	1,612	1,548	1,169	1,518	2,212	2,116	1,146	1,980
Interest	1,131	1,199	1,125	1,133	1,047	1,114	1,080	952
Exceptional items	-	-	3,290	108	-	-	4,791	742
PBT	482	350	3,334	493	1,165	1,002	4,856	1,769
Tax	127	94	80	183	305	259	987	305
<i>Tax rate (%)</i>	26.3	26.9	2.4	37.1	26.2	25.9	20.3	17.2
RPAT	355	256	3,253	310	860	743	3,869	1,464
APAT	355	256	32	202	860	743	53	850
Per Tonne Analysis								
Volume (mn mt)	4.3	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.4
Blended Realization (Rs/tn)	4,867	4,630	4,619	4,598	5,178	5,079	4,740	4,836
Raw Material Cost (Rs/mt)	848	911	953	1,056	897	1,130	1,012	1,138
Employee cost (Rs/mt)	319	309	308	237	355	329	305	265
Power & Fuel Cost (Rs/mt)	1,320	1,143	1,083	1,047	1,258	1,063	1,126	1,105
Freight Cost (Rs/mt)	1,081	1,038	1,089	1,086	1,069	1,080	1,086	1,108
Other Expenses (Rs/mt)	555	519	534	555	603	598	579	529
Opex (Rs/mt)	4,122	3,921	3,966	3,981	4,183	4,200	4,107	4,144
Blended EBITDA(Rs/tn)	744	709	653	617	995	879	633	692
YoY Growth (%)								
Revenue	-7%	-12%	-6%	-11%	-1%	10%	6%	9%
EBITDA	-6%	-22%	-29%	-23%	24%	24%	1%	16%
Adj PAT	-55%	-75%	-97%	-83%	142%	190%	65%	322%
QoQ Growth (%)								
Revenue	-22%	-2%	-3%	21%	-13%	8%	-6%	24%
EBITDA	-23%	-2%	-10%	15%	24%	-3%	-27%	33%
Adj PAT	-71%	-28%	-87%	530%	327%	-14%	-93%	1515%
Margin (%)								
RMC/revenue (%)	17.4	19.7	20.6	23.0	17.3	22.2	21.3	23.5
Gross margin (%)	82.6	80.3	79.4	77.0	82.7	77.8	78.7	76.5
Employee cost/revenue (%)	6.5	6.7	6.7	5.2	6.9	6.5	6.4	5.5
Power & Fuel (%)	27.1	24.7	23.4	22.8	24.3	20.9	23.7	22.8
Freight cost (%)	22.2	22.4	23.6	23.6	20.7	21.3	22.9	22.9
Other expenses/revenue (%)	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.1	11.7	11.8	12.2	10.9
EBITDA margin (%)	15.3	15.3	14.1	13.4	19.2	17.3	13.4	14.3
APAT margin (%)	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.8	4.2	3.3	0.3	3.3

Source: Company, SMIFS Research

Fig 10: Change in estimates

Rs mn	New Estimates		Old Estimates		Change (%)	
	FY27E	FY28E	FY27E	FY28E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	96,785	1,03,132	99,475	1,08,395	-2.7%	-4.9%
EBITDA	16,461	18,793	19,063	23,402	-13.7%	-19.7%
EBITDA Margin (%)	17.0%	18.2%	19.2%	21.6%		
APAT	4,676	6,608	5,629	8,929	-17%	-26%
EPS (Rs)	20	28	24	38		

Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

Fig 11: Key Assumptions

Operating Details	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Volume (mn mt)	14.8	18.1	18.2	18.3	19.0	20.0
YoY (%)	34.2	22.1	0.4	0.5	4.0	5.5
Realization (Rs)	5,289	5,009	4,609	4,862	4,911	5,147
YoY (%)	0.8	(5.3)	(8.0)	5.5	1.0	4.8
Cost per tonne (Rs)						
Raw Material Cost (Rs/mt)	906	950	948	1,050	1,087	1,109
Employee cost (Rs/mt)	310	291	290	309	312	315
Power & Fuel Cost (Rs/mt)	1,796	1,412	1,143	1,131	1,173	1,173
Freight Cost (Rs/mt)	1,082	1,080	1,074	1,085	1,114	1,129
Other Expenses (Rs/mt)	608	582	542	573	543	483
Blended EBITDA(Rs/tn)	797	858	678	788	867	938

Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

Financial Statements (Standalone)

Income Statement					
YE March (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Revenues	93,498	84,951	90,126	96,785	1,03,132
Raw Materials	17,181	17,217	19,175	20,640	22,211
% of sales	18.4	20.3	21.3	21.3	21.5
Personnel	5,268	5,278	5,645	5,929	6,318
% of sales	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1
Power & Fuel	25,549	20,777	20,652	22,286	23,512
% of sales	27.3	24.5	22.9	23.0	22.8
Freight cost	19,534	19,520	19,814	21,162	22,627
% of sales	20.9	23.0	22.0	21.9	21.9
Other Expenses	10,442	9,840	10,458	10,307	9,671
% of sales	11.2	11.6	11.6	10.6	9.4
EBITDA	15,525	12,319	14,382	16,461	18,793
Depreciation & Amortization	6,359	6,912	7,362	7,832	8,144
Other Income	423	440	434	462	486
EBIT	9,590	5,847	7,454	9,091	11,136
Finance cost	4,155	4,588	4,194	3,163	2,760
Core PBT	5,011	819	2,827	5,466	7,889
Exceptional items	-	3,398	5,532	-	-
PBT	5,435	4,657	8,792	5,928	8,376
Tax-Total	1,485	484	1,856	1,251	1,768
Effective tax rate (%)	27.3	10.4	21.1	21.1	21.1
Reported PAT	3,950	4,174	6,936	4,676	6,608
Adjusted PAT	3,950	844	2,510	4,676	6,608

Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

Key Ratios					
YE March (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Growth Ratio (%)					
Revenue	14.9	(9.1)	6.1	7.4	6.6
EBITDA	31.4	(20.7)	16.8	14.5	14.2
Adjusted PAT	15.0	(78.6)	197.4	86.3	41.3
Margin Ratios (%)					
Gross Profit	81.6	79.7	78.7	78.7	78.5
EBITDA	16.6	14.5	16.0	17.0	18.2
EBIT	10.3	6.9	8.3	9.4	10.8
Core PBT	5.4	1.0	3.1	5.6	7.6
Adjusted PAT	4.2	1.0	2.8	4.8	6.4
Return Ratios (%)					
ROE	5.7	1.2	3.2	5.6	7.6
ROCE	6.0	4.3	4.9	6.0	7.4
Turnover Ratios (days)					
Gross Block Turnover (x)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Adj OCF/Adj PAT (%)	376.8	1126.2	480.6	227.3	233.1
Inventory	36	43	41	41	41
Debtors	26	34	30	30	29
Creditors	32	41	42	35	34
Cash conversion cycle	30	35	28	36	36
Solvency Ratio (x)					
Debt-equity	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Net debt-equity	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Gross Debt/EBITDA	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.6
Current Ratio	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Interest coverage ratio	2.3	1.3	1.8	2.9	4.0
Dividend					
DPS	2.5	2.0	2.5	4.5	6.5
Dividend Yield (%)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7
Dividend Payout (%)	15.0	56.0	23.5	22.7	23.2
Per share Ratios (Rs)					
Basic EPS (reported)	16.7	17.7	29.4	19.8	28.0
Adjusted EPS	16.7	3.6	10.6	19.8	28.0
CEPS	43.6	32.8	41.8	52.9	62.4
BV	302.3	317.1	344.6	357.8	378.0
Valuation (x)					
Adj P/E	54.2	240.5	98.3	46.2	32.7
P/BV	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.4
EV/EBITDA	16.8	20.1	19.7	15.2	13.0
EV/Sales	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4
Adj Mcap / Core PBT	42.3	245.3	86.5	39.3	27.3
Adj Mcap / Adj OCF	14.2	21.1	20.3	20.2	14.0

Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

Balance Sheet					
YE March (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Sources of funds					
Capital	236	236	236	236	236
Reserves & Surplus	71,205	74,701	81,187	84,311	89,076
Shareholders' Funds	71,441	74,938	81,424	84,547	89,312
Total Loan Funds	49,365	46,746	38,711	35,722	29,235
Other liabilities	11,137	11,735	13,272	14,005	14,923
Total Liabilities	1,31,943	1,33,419	1,33,406	1,34,274	1,33,470
Application of funds					
Gross Block	1,70,402	1,79,167	1,92,816	2,00,816	2,08,816
Net Block	1,18,266	1,20,458	1,26,402	1,26,678	1,26,535
Capital WIP	13,292	13,527	9,218	9,218	9,218
Investments	4,397	4,272	3,791	3,718	3,870
Other non current assets					
Inventories	9,823	10,150	10,281	10,872	11,585
Sundry Debtors	8,522	7,219	7,919	7,955	8,477
Cash & Bank Balances	1,352	2,074	2,268	1,317	986
Other current Assets	2,750	2,865	3,401	3,589	3,824
Total Current Assets	22,446	22,308	23,869	23,732	24,871
Sundry Creditors	9,910	9,349	11,990	9,281	9,889
Other Current Liabilities	19,831	20,973	21,409	23,053	24,565
Total Current Liabilities	29,741	30,322	33,399	32,334	34,454
Net Current Assets	(7,295)	(8,014)	(9,530)	(8,602)	(9,583)
Total Assets	1,31,943	1,33,419	1,33,406	1,34,274	1,33,470

Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

Cash Flow					
YE March (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Operating profit before WC changes					
Net chg in working capital	3,660	1,662	2,233	(1,879)	651
Income tax Paid	(419)	(202)	(420)	(1,251)	(1,768)
Cash flow from operating activities (a)	18,945	14,022	16,111	13,792	18,162
Adj. OCF	14,883	9,505	12,066	10,629	15,402
Capital expenditure	(19,224)	(10,240)	(9,967)	(8,000)	(8,000)
Adj FCF	(4,341)	(735)	2,100	2,629	7,402
Cash flow from investing activities (b)					
Debt	4,256	(2,711)	(8,050)	(2,257)	(5,569)
Dividend	(473)	(591)	(473)	(1,276)	(1,843)
Interest & lease	(4,063)	(4,517)	(4,044)	(3,163)	(2,760)
Cash flow from financing activities (c)	(280)	(7,819)	(12,567)	(6,696)	(10,172)
Net chg in cash (a+b+c)	(334)	751	174	(566)	(331)

Source: Company, SMIFS Research Estimates

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Contact us:

SMIFS Limited. (<https://www.smifs.com/>)

Compliance Officer:

Tamari Chatterjee,

5F Vaibhav, 4 Lee Road, Kolkata 700020, West Bengal, India.

Contact No.: +91 33 4011 5414 / +91 33 6634 5414

Email Id.: compliance@smifs.com

Mumbai Office:

206/207, Trade Centre, Bandra Kurla Complex (BKC), Bandra East, Mumbai – 400051, India

Contact No.: (D) +91 22 4200 5508, (B) +91 22 4200 5500

Email Id: institutional.equities@smifs.com

Kolkata Office:

Vaibhav, 4 Lee Road, Kolkata 700020, West Bengal, India.

Contact No.: (D) +91 33 6634 5466, (B) +91 33 4011 5466

Email Id: smifs.institutional@smifs.com